

**SECTION 1:**

- 1 Describe mountain men: why were they important?
- 2 Why was John Jacob Astor important?
- \*3 What was the Oregon Trail?
- 4\* Why did pioneers want to settle Oregon Territory?
- 5 What was the Santa Fe trail primarily used for?
- 6 Who was the leader of the Mormons?
- 7 Who led the Mormons to the West? Where did they settle?

**SECTION 2:**

- 8 Who was Stephen F. Austin?
- 9 Who were the "Old Three Hundred"?
- 10 Describe General Santa Anna? What battle was he captured in?
- 11 Describe the Texan's Flag at the Battle of Gonzales:
- 12 Who was the Commander of the Texas Army & First President of Texas?
- \*13 Describe what Happened at the Alamo:
- 14 Who was Davy Crockett?
- 15 What was the Texan's rallying cry?
- 16 Why was Texas not immediately granted statehood in the United States?

**SECTION 3:**

- \*17 What is Manifest Destiny?
- 18 To settle the Oregon issue, what latitude did the US & Great Britain agree to as the boundary between them?
- 19 What is the name for Mexican cowboys?
- 20 What river did The United States say was the border between the US & Mexico?
- 21 What officially ended the Mexican- American War? What did the US receive? What did Mexico get?
- 22 What purchase gave the US mainland its present size?
- 23 How were Native Americans, Californios and Mexicans treated in California after the Mexican-American war?

**SECTION 4:**

24 Who were the forty-niners? (not the world's most AWESOME football Team but the other forty-niners)

25 What was the Donner Party and why is it remembered today?

26 Define Place miners:

27 Who was Levi Straus:

28 What group made huge profits from the Gold Rush?

29 What impact did the Gold Rush have on California?

\*30 Name 4 Causes of Westward migration in the United States:

\*31 Name 4 Effects of Westward migration in the United States:

\*32 *Describe life for a pioneer, Their Travels West & what life was like as a settler*