

Name: _____
Date: _____ Period: _____

Election Results

- Adams-65 votes Pinckney-64 votes
- Jefferson-73 votes Burr-73 votes
- _____
- _____
- Hamilton spreading insults about Burr.
- _____
- Jefferson won the presidency on the _____ vote.

Effects of the Election of 1800

- _____
—created a separate ballot for president and vice president.
- _____
- _____

Jefferson's Philosophy

- Believed primary functions of the federal government were to protect the nation from foreign threats, deliver the mail, and collect customs duties.
- He stresses "will of the majority; limited government, and protection of civil liberties."

JEFFERSON'S POLICIES

- _____
- _____
- He reduced the size of the army and navy
- Eliminated certain taxes – whiskey tax
- _____
- Reduced _____
- Reduced _____

The Jefferson Era: Sec1

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Marbury v. Madison

- Before Adams left office, the Federalists passed the Judiciary Act of 1801
 - created 16 new judgeships
- _____
- _____
- Jefferson advised James Madison to refuse to deliver their appointments
- William Marbury, demanded his documents making him a Federal Judge.
- Madison refused
- _____
 - wanted SCOTUS to issue a _____
 - ordering the papers to be delivered
- _____ (federalist- Chief Justice) agreed to hear the case

Importance of Marbury v. Madison

- Marshall stated, the Constitution gave the _____ authority to hear only certain types of cases & Marbury was not one of the types of cases
- Congress could not pass laws either _____ the Judicial branches powers (_____)
- This established the Court's power of _____.
- This strengthened the judicial branch and helped establish _____

Inscription on the wall of the Supreme Court Building from Marbury v. Madison, in which Chief Justice John Marshall outlined the concept of judicial review.

"It is emphatically the province and duty of the Judicial Department to say what the law is. Those who apply the rule to particular cases must, of necessity, expound and interpret that rule. If two laws conflict with each other, the Courts must decide on the operation of each."

Sec 2: Louisiana Purchase

Name: _____
Date: _____ Period: _____

LOUISIANA PURCHASE

- New Orleans important port.
- _____
- Land west of the Mississippi River to the Rockies
- _____
- In a secret treaty Spain _____.
- Jefferson sends Robert Livingston and James Monroe to buy New Orleans from France

Napoléon and Louisiana

- _____
- _____
- _____

Jefferson Buys Louisiana

- _____
- Napoleon sold all of Louisiana for \$15 mil. (congress authorized \$1 mil., Jefferson authorized \$10 mil.)
- _____
- It provided many natural resources and major agricultural and livestock production

AVERAGE COST PER ACRE

THEN – 3¢
NOW - \$1,000

VALUE OF TERRITORY

THEN – \$15 MILLION
NOW – \$300 BILLION

The Jefferson Era: Sec2

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EXPLORERS HEAD WEST

- Jefferson wonders _____

Lewis & Clark Expedition

- Jefferson asked Congress to fund exploration of Western lands.
- _____; former army Captain.
- _____-co-leader; served with Lewis.
- Called- _____
- Left May 1804; using the Missouri River.
- Difficulties crossing the _____

Reason for expedition

- information about _____
- Information about _____
- _____
- Succeeded in all except finding a river route.
- _____; Shoshone who acted as guide and interpreter for Corps.

Pike's Exploration

- _____: sent to find the starting point of the Red River.
- Importance: US considered the _____ to be a part of the _____ western border with New Spain.