

# Age of Jackson Sec3: Indian Removal

Thursday, January 03, 2013  
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## OVERVIEW Sec 3: Indian Removal

- ⊙ Indian Removal Act
  - Indian territory
  - Bureau of Indian Affairs
  - Choctaw, Creek, & Chickasaw removal
- ⊙ Cherokee Resistance
  - Sequoya
  - Worcester v. Georgia
  - Trail of Tears
- ⊙ Other Native Americans Resistance
  - Black Hawk – Fox & Sauk Chief
  - Osceola – Seminole Chief

Key Terms & People:

**Indian Removal Act:** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Indian Territory:** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Bureau of Indian Affairs :** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Sequoya:** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Worcester v. Georgia:** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Trail of Tears** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

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- ⦿ Native Americans had long lived in settlements stretching from \_\_\_\_\_
- ⦿ Jackson and other political leaders wanted \_\_\_\_\_ by American farmers.

## **Indian Removal Act Congress:**

- ⦿ passed the \_\_\_\_\_
  - The act authorized the removal of Native Americans living east of Mississippi to lands in the West.
- ⦿ established the \_\_\_\_\_
  - Native Americans would be moved to land in present-day Oklahoma.
- ⦿ created the \_\_\_\_\_ to manage removal.

## **The Choctaw (1831-1833)**

- ⦿ \_\_\_\_\_
- ⦿ \_\_\_\_\_
- ⦿ Federal aid that was promised the Choctaw never arrived.
- ⦿ One-fourth died on the way.

## **The Creek (1836-1837)**

- ⦿ \_\_\_\_\_

## **Chickasaw (1837-1838)**

- ⦿ \_\_\_\_\_

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## Cherokee Resistance

- ⦿ \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ⦿ They set up schools where their children could learn how to read and write English
- ⦿ \_\_\_\_\_
- ⦿ They published a newspaper printed in both English and Cherokee
- ⦿ After gold was found on their land, their rights were ignored and they were forced to move
- ⦿ They refused to move and the \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- ⦿ \_\_\_\_\_

## Worcester v. Georgia

- ⦿ Supreme Court ruled \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - President Jackson sided with Georgia and took no action to enforce the ruling.
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- ⦿ Cherokee resistance to removal led to disagreement between Jackson and the Supreme Court.

"John Marshall has made his decision, now let him enforce it."  
-Andrew Jackson

## Trail of Tears (1838)

- ⦿ \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

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## Other Native Americans Resistance

- \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - He was eventually forced to leave, after running out of food and supplies.
- \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - Hundreds of Seminoles, including Osceola were killed, and some 4,000 Seminoles were removed
  - Small groups of Seminole resisted removal, and their descendants live in Florida today.