

Age of Jackson Sec2: Jackson's Administration

Thursday, January 03, 2013
8:40 PM

OVERVIEW Sec 2: Jackson's Administration

- ⦿ Sectionalism increases
 - US has 3 distinct regions
 - Tariff of Abominations
- ⦿ States' Rights Debate
 - Nullification Crisis
 - Hayne-Webster Debate
 - Jackson responds to crisis
- ⦿ Jackson Attacks the Banks
 - McCulloch v. Maryland
 - Refuses to sign charter renewal
- ⦿ Panic of 1837
 - Van Buren Blamed
 - Election of 1840

Key Terms & People:

States' Rights Doctrine: _____

Nullification Crisis: _____

Daniel Webster: _____

McCulloch v. Maryland: _____

Whig Party: _____

Panic of 1837: _____

William Henry Harrison: _____

Age of Jackson Sec2: Jackson's Administration

Thursday, January 03, 2013
8:53 PM

Sectionalism Increases

North

- ⦿ _____
- ⦿ _____ American goods could be sold at lower prices than British goods

South

- ⦿ _____
- ⦿ _____ increased the cost of imported goods

West

- ⦿ _____
- ⦿ Support for internal improvements and the _____

Tariff of Abominations

- ⦿ In 1827, northern manufacturers had demanded a tariff on imported wool goods.
 - _____
- ⦿ Southerners opposed a tariff because it would hurt their economy.
- ⦿ Congress passed _____
- ⦿ The South called it **Tariff of Abominations**.

States Rights Debates

- ⦿ The rights of the states were debated amid arguments about a national tariff
- ⦿ Jackson was forced to deal with growing conflicts over tariffs.
- ⦿ _____

Age of Jackson Sec2: Jackson's Administration

Thursday, January 03, 2013
9:25 PM

Nullification Crisis

- ⦿ _____
 - _____
 - States' power greater than federal power because states had formed national government
 - _____
- ⦿ Vice President Calhoun said Congress should not favor one state or region over another.
- ⦿ Calhoun's theory was controversial.
 - Produced the **nullification crisis**

Hayne – Webster Debate

- ⦿ _____
 - Webster argued that the United States was one nation, not a pact among independent states.
- ⦿ _____
 - Jackson opposed nullification, but was worried about the southern economy.
- ⦿ _____
 - _____
 - _____
- ⦿ Henry Clay proposed a compromise to lower the tariff slowly over several years.
- ⦿ Congress and South Carolina quickly approved the compromise.
- ⦿ _____

Age of Jackson Sec2: Jackson's Administration

Thursday, January 03, 2013
9:30 PM

The Bank of the US

The bank did the following:

Held federal deposits

Dealt with payments involving the government

- ⦿ _____ privately owned, but it was supervised by Congress or the president.
- ⦿ Many states in the _____ opposed the bank.
- ⦿ Southerners believed the bank helped the wealthy business people

McCulloch v. Maryland

- ⦿ In ***McCulloch v. Maryland***, Supreme Court ruled _____
 - McCulloch was a cashier at the Bank's branch in Maryland who refused to pay the tax that was designed to limit the Bank's operations.
- ⦿ Jackson _____
- ⦿ Congress could not _____

Election of 1836

- ⦿ _____
- ⦿ _____
- ⦿ Van Buren defeated four candidates nominated by the new Whig Party
- ⦿ A severe economic depression called _____

Age of Jackson Sec2: Jackson's Administration

Thursday, January 03, 2013
9:37 PM

Panic of 1837

- ⦿ _____
- ⦿ Jackson took funds out of the Bank and put them in state banks.
- ⦿ State banks used funds _____
 - Helped land expansion but caused inflation.
- ⦿ _____
 - Ordered Americans to use only gold and silver to buy land.
 - Still did not help the national economy.
- ⦿ Jackson's banking and inflation policies opened the door for economic troubles.

Elections of 1840

- ⦿ _____
- ⦿ _____
- ⦿ Van Buren was defeated in 1840 by Whig candidate _____
- ⦿ Tippecanoe & Tyler too.
- ⦿ Harrison died of pneumonia 1 month after taking office making John Tyler PoTUS