

# Ch8 Sec 3: Early Challenges

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

## Remaining Neutral

French Revolution:

- Inspired by the \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

## The Neutrality Proclamation

- A few years later \_\_\_\_\_ went to war.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ tried to involve the \_\_\_\_\_.
- Proclamation of Neutrality
- Stated that the U.S. would not take sides with any European countries at war.
- The British began impressment of \_\_\_\_\_ & capturing American trade ships
- \_\_\_\_\_

## The French Question

- France had asked for \_\_\_\_\_ from President Washington
- Privateers – private ships hired by a country to attack its enemies
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Jefferson thought Hamilton was interfering in foreign policy & resigned from cabinet in 1793

## Jay's Treaty

- British ships are seizing American ships going to the French West Indies.
- \_\_\_\_\_
- British will \_\_\_\_\_
- British will \_\_\_\_\_
- US will \_\_\_\_\_

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## Pinckney's Treaty

- Spain \_\_\_\_\_
- Spain closed \_\_\_\_\_ to US trade in 1784.
- Pinckney wants:
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- Spanish minister, Godoy agrees to all demands.
- US/Florida border set at 31°N Latitude

## Struggle Over the West

- Americans \_\_\_\_\_
- Native Americans \_\_\_\_\_
- British \_\_\_\_\_
- Natives were defeated at \_\_\_\_\_

## Whiskey Rebellion

- \_\_\_\_\_
- Tax collectors were attacked and buildings were burned
- \_\_\_\_\_
- This showed people the government was willing to use force to maintain order

## WASHINGTON SAYS FAREWELL

- Lists the benefits of uniting the states under one government.
- Warned against \_\_\_\_\_
  - political unity was a key to national success.
- Warned against \_\_\_\_\_
- Warned against \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

## Ch8 Sec4: John Adams

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

- By 1796 Americans were beginning to divide into opposing groups and to form political parties (factions)
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Party differences were based on where and how people lived
  - Businesspeople in the cities supported \_\_\_\_\_
  - Farmers in isolated areas supported \_\_\_\_\_

### FEDERALIST

- Leader: \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Rule by Wealthy Class
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Protective Tariffs
- \_\_\_\_\_ of Constitution

### DEMOCRATIC-REPUBLICAN

- Leader: \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Rule by the People
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Free Trade
- \_\_\_\_\_ of Constitution

## Ch8 Sec4: John Adams

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### Election of 1796

- Election of 1796; first time more than one candidate ran for president
- Parties held Caucuses (meetings) to choose their candidate
- Federalists chose \_\_\_\_\_
- Republicans chose \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

### XYZ AFFAIR

- Adams tried to improve American relationship with France
- Sent diplomats to negotiate to protect U.S. shipping.
- \_\_\_\_\_
- The agents said a treaty would be discussed only in exchange for \$250,000.
- \_\_\_\_\_
- The US diplomats \_\_\_\_\_
- When Adams told Congress of the talks, he replaced the agents names with \_\_\_\_\_
- Federalists wanted war-Adams did NOT—too costly.
- Treaty was eventually signed

# Ch8 Sec4: John Adams

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## ALIEN AND SEDITION ACTS

- Included four laws
- \_\_\_\_\_ &  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Supposedly to protect the country from foreigners

## ALIEN AND SEDITION ACTS

### ALIEN ACT

- Gave President power to deport any foreigner considered "dangerous to the peace and safety of the United States."
- Federalists hoped to silence \_\_\_\_\_ who opposed them.

### SEDITION ACT:

- Made it a crime \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- It's purpose was to silence criticism.
- \_\_\_\_\_

## KENTUCKY & VIRGINIA RESOLUTIONS

- \_\_\_\_\_
- Stated the Federal govt. could NOT pass these acts because they interfered with state govt.
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- Resolutions did not have the force of national law, but supported \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_