

Guided Reading Activity 16-4

Civil War Sec 4: Life During the Civil War p478-483

Name _____

Date _____ Hour _____

Directions: Recalling the Facts: Use the information in your textbook to answer the questions.

1. Where did most soldiers live during the Civil War? _____

2. Why were the new rifles preferable to muskets? _____

3. Why did many soldiers desert the armies? _____

4. What was one of the reasons General Robert E. Lee invaded Maryland in 1862? _____

5. What new responsibilities did women take on during the war? _____

6. How did women help the armies? _____

7. Who were Rosie O'Neal and Belle Boyd? _____

8. Why did many men disapprove of women serving as nurses? _____

9. Who were the Peace Democrats? What was their nickname? _____

10. When did the Confederate Congress pass a draft law? _____

11. How could a man avoid the draft in the South? _____

12. When did the North pass a draft law? _____

13. How could a man avoid the draft in the North? _____

14. Why did Angry mobs riot in New York City in July 1863? _____

15. What three methods did both sides use to raise money for the war? _____

16. When did the United States Congress first pass an income tax? _____

17. How did the war affect the economy in the North? _____

18. How did the location of the war's battles affect the economy in the South? _____

19. What effect did economic conditions have on Confederate soldiers? _____

★ Chapter 16

Score

Section Quiz 16-4

DIRECTIONS: Matching Match the items in Column A with the items in Column B. Write the correct letters in the blanks. (10 points each)

Column A

- _____ 1. general increase in prices
- _____ 2. Southern spy
- _____ 3. founded American Red Cross
- _____ 4. Copperheads
- _____ 5. encouragement to enlist

Column B

- A.** Clara Barton
- B.** Peace Democrats
- C.** Rose O’Neal Greenhow
- D.** bounties
- E.** inflation

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice In the blank at the left, write the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question. (10 points each)

- _____ 6. Which woman fought for the Confederacy at the First Battle of Bull Run?
 - A.** Rose O’Neal Greenhow
 - B.** Loretta Janeta Velázquez
 - C.** Belle Boyd
 - D.** Harriet Tubman

- _____ 7. Who was the Southerner who established a hospital for soldiers in Richmond, Virginia?
 - A.** Sally Tompkins
 - B.** Robert E. Lee
 - C.** William Sheppard
 - D.** Clara Barton


- _____ 8. The law that required men between certain ages to serve in the army for three years was the
 - A.** corpus.
 - B.** bounty.
 - C.** draft.
 - D.** habeas corpus.

- _____ 9. Draft laws led to opposition. The worst disturbance took place in
 - A.** Washington, D.C.
 - B.** Richmond.
 - C.** Charleston.
 - D.** New York City.

- _____ 10. To raise money for the war, the North printed
 - A.** greenbacks.
 - B.** paper checks.
 - C.** handbills.
 - D.** promissory notes.

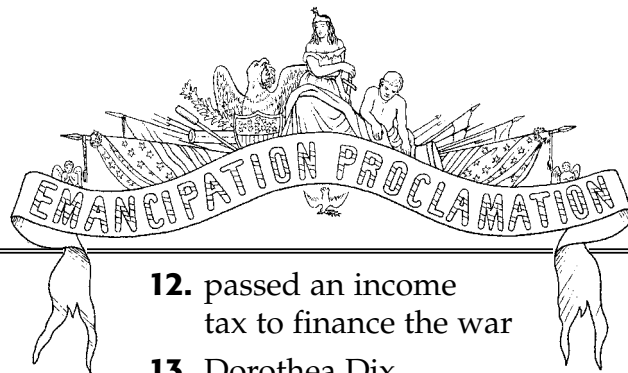
★ Reteaching Activity 16-4

DIRECTIONS: Completing a Chart Write the number of the names and terms from the Fact Bank in the section of the chart where they belong. Some numbers will be used twice.

 The Civil War		
	Union	Confederacy
Soldiers		
Spies		
Nurses		
Economics		

SECTION 16-4

★ FACT BANK



- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. farmland overrun | 12. passed an income tax to finance the war |
| 2. sold government bonds to finance the war | 13. Dorothea Dix |
| 3. borrowed more than \$700 million to finance the war | 14. 1 in 8 desertion rate |
| 4. draft law passed in March 1863 | 15. 80 percent rise in prices |
| 5. farmers prospered | 16. Rose O'Neal Greenhow |
| 6. Loretta Janeta Velázquez | 17. borrowed more than \$2 billion to finance the war |
| 7. increase in railroad construction | 18. Harriet Tubman |
| 8. 9,000 percent rise in prices | 19. rail lines torn up |
| 9. 1 in 11 desertion rate | 20. Clara Barton |
| 10. Sally Tompkins | 21. printed greenbacks to finance the war |
| 11. draft law passed in April 1862 | 22. Belle Boyd |

DIRECTIONS: Essay Answer the following questions on a separate sheet of paper.

1. What role did women play in the Civil War?
2. Who were the "Peace Democrats"?

★ Enrichment Activity 16-4



Arriving in America

Even as the Civil War raged and news of fighting spread throughout the world, immigrants, hoping for better, more peaceful lives, continued to arrive in the United States. Study the table of immigration during the war years.



Immigration to the United States, 1860–1866

Year	Great Britain	Ireland	Germany	All Other Countries
1860	29,737	48,637	54,491	20,775
1861	19,675	23,797	31,661	16,785
1862	24,639	23,351	27,529	16,466
1863	66,882	55,916	33,162	20,322
1864	53,428	63,523	57,276	19,191
1865	82,465	29,772	83,424	52,459
1866	94,924	36,690	115,892	71,062

SOURCE: Bailey, Thomas A. and David M. Kennedy. *The American Pageant*. Stanford University.

DIRECTIONS: Analyzing Information Use the table to help answer the following questions.

- Which country had the highest immigration figure for a single year? _____
Which year? _____
- What was the total number of immigrants who arrived in 1860? _____
In what following year was the total number of immigrants first greater than in 1860, and by how much? _____
- Which country had the largest total number of immigrants to the United States for 1863 to 1864? _____
How many more immigrants arrived from that country than the country with the next largest number for 1863 to 1864? _____
- During which two consecutive years was total immigration almost the same?

- What percentage of all immigrants for 1865 was from Great Britain? _____

Activity

DIRECTIONS: Making a Graph Make a series of bar graphs showing immigration from the different countries for three consecutive years. Compare your graphs and write conclusions.